

Passover and the Lord's Supper Luke 22:7-20

I. Jesus' disciples prepare for the Passover meal (22:7-13)

II. Jesus initiated the New Covenant and invested Passover with new meaning (22:14-20)

Passover

Jesus' Fulfillment

An unblemished, male lamb (Exod. 12:5)

Sinless Jesus killed (Heb. 4:15; John 1:29)

Lamb's bones not broken (Exodus 12:46)

Jesus' bones not broken (John 19:31-36)

Lamb's blood averts God's wrath (Exod. 12:7,13)

Jesus' blood averts God's wrath (Rom. 3:25;
1 John 2:2)

God leads his people out of slavery (Exod. 12:51)

God leads his people out of slavery to sin
(Rom. 6:6-7,11)

⁵ ~ **Your lamb shall be an unblemished male a year old; you may take it from the sheep or from the goats.**
Exodus 12:5 (NASB)

¹⁵ **For we do not have a high priest who cannot sympathize with our weaknesses, but One who has been tempted in all things as *we are*, yet without sin.** Hebrews 4:15 (NASB)

²⁹ **The next day he **saw* Jesus coming to him and **said*, "Behold, the Lamb of God who takes away the sin of the world!"** John 1:29 (NASB)

⁴⁶ **"It is to be eaten in a single house; you are not to bring forth any of the flesh outside of the house, nor are you to break any bone of it.** Exodus 12:46 (NASB)

²⁵ **whom God displayed publicly as a propitiation in His blood through faith. *This was* to demonstrate His righteousness, because in the forbearance of God He passed over the sins previously committed;** Romans 3:25

⁶ **knowing this, that our old self was crucified with *Him*, in order that our body of sin might be done away with, so that we would no longer be slaves to sin;** ⁷ **for he who has died is freed from sin.** Romans 6:6-7

¹¹ **Even so consider yourselves to be dead to sin, but alive to God in Christ Jesus.** Romans 6:11 (NASB)

⁵ **"Behold, I am going to send you Elijah the prophet before the coming of the great and terrible day of the Lord.** ⁶ **"He will restore the hearts of the fathers to *their* children and the hearts of the children to their fathers, so that I will not come and smite the land with a curse."** Malachi 4:5-6 (NASB)

Old (Mosaic) Covenant
Exodus-Deuteronomy

New Covenant
Jer. 31:31-34; Heb. 9:15

Between God and the nation Israel
Individuals enter by birth to a Jew
Promises:

Land
Great Nation
Blessing to all peoples

Between God and believing "Israel"
Enter by new birth through faith (John 3:3-15)
Promises:

God will write his law on the heart
All will personally know God
God will forgive all

³¹ "Behold, days are coming," declares the Lord, "when I will make a new covenant with the house of Israel and with the house of Judah, ³² not like the covenant which I made with their fathers in the day I took them by the hand to bring them out of the land of Egypt, My covenant which they broke, although I was a husband to them," declares the Lord. ³³ "But this is the covenant which I will make with the house of Israel after those days," declares the Lord, "I will put My law within them and on their heart I will write it; and I will be their God, and they shall be My people. ³⁴ "They will not teach again, each man his neighbor and each man his brother, saying, 'Know the Lord,' for they will all know Me, from the least of them to the greatest of them," declares the Lord, "for I will forgive their iniquity, and their sin I will remember no more." Jeremiah 31:31-34

¹⁵ For this reason He is the mediator of a new covenant, so that, since a death has taken place for the redemption of the transgressions that were *committed* under the first covenant, those who have been called may receive the promise of the eternal inheritance. Hebrews 9:15 (NASB)

²⁵ For I do not want you, brethren, to be uninformed of this mystery—so that you will not be wise in your own estimation—that a partial hardening has happened to Israel until the fullness of the Gentiles has come in; ²⁶ and so all Israel will be saved; just as it is written, "THE DELIVERER WILL COME FROM ZION, HE WILL REMOVE UNGODLINESS FROM JACOB." ²⁷ "THIS IS MY COVENANT WITH THEM, WHEN I TAKE AWAY THEIR SINS." Romans 11:25-27 (NASB)

III. Announcement of the betrayer (22:21-22)